

Annual Report for 1900.

Loddon & Clavering Rural District Council.

Loddon, Norwich.

E. T. PRIOR, M.R.C.S., L.S.A.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

February 26th 1901.

Gentlemen,

I have the honor of presenting to you my Report of the above District for 1900.

No change has taken place in the area of the District. The health of the District from a sanitary point of view is good. There have been 35 cases of Infectious Diseases notified to me against 60 of the previous year. The mortality in the district has been practically the same as last year namely 183 against 182. The mortality in the Workhouse is again less this year namely 12 against 16. The number of deaths from Consumption is less 11 against 21. The deaths from other chest complaints such as Bronchitis, Pneumonia etc. are 23. This is an increase of 10 on last year. There has been one death from each of the following Infectious Diseases, Diphtheria, Measles, Whooping Cough & Enteric Fever.

Inspections

The whole District has been periodically and systematically inspected. The Houses are fairly habitable, only one House has been closed as unfit for human habitation.

Nuisances abated and alterations made.

The requirements of a large portion of the District in the matter of maintaining proper drains and means of disposal of refuse were frequently under your consideration last year and many

improvements were carried out. From the following Summary you will see that the work done is increased.

Toul Earth Closets cleansed	38
Earth Closets repaired	10
Privy Pits covered & ventilated	26
New Privies built	3
Pail system adopted	8
Earth closets reconstructed	3
Choked Drains unstopped	4
Stoneware Bully traps fixed	8
Cesspools done away with	2
Catch pit provided	1
Yards of Stoneware pipe laid	71
W.C's properly ventilated	7
New Soil pipes fixed	2
Defective flushing apparatus repaired	2
Smoke tests applied	2
Simps abolished & other means adopted	6
Toul ditches cleansed	7
Swage discharged on highway remedied	2
Accumulations of Manure removed	4
Animals improperly kept removed	7
Filthy Houses cleansed	6
Houses cleansed after Infectious Diseases	17
House roofs repaired	9
Damp walls repaired	6
Overcrowding abated	5
Wells cleaned out	4
New Water Supply provided	2
Cesspool ventilated	1
Seething Mire cleaned out	1
House to House inspections	287
Complaints received	41
Inspections and re-inspections for Nuisances	635
Visits to Typhotic Cases	58
Notices served	125

Vital Statistics

Deaths.

There have been 183 Deaths shewing an average of 13.1 per 1000, as against 13.78 for last year. This is for the whole District and is made up as under, viz:

No	District	55	rate	14-9	per 1000
" 2	"	31	"	8-53	"
" 3	"	43	"	13-69	"
" 4	"	42	"	12-89	"
workhouse		12	"	120-	"

The Deaths recorded are from the following:—

Measles	1
Whooping Cough	1
Diphtheria	1
Enteric Fever	1
Influenza	17
Diarrhoea	1
Enteritis	2
Phthisis	11
Cancer	9
Bronchitis, Pneumonia.	22
Other diseases of Respiratory organs }	1
Cirrhosis of Liver	2
Venereal Disease	1
Premature Births	8
Parturition	1
Heart Diseases	15
Suicides	2
Inquests	6
All other causes	81

The following is the summary of the 35
Infectious Cases of Infectious Diseases notified to me.

Diseases notified.	Diphtheria	10
	Erysipelas	9
	Scarlatina	11
	Enteric Fever	5

Water Supply The water supply in the District is fairly good. No alteration from last year except 4 wells have been cleaned out and 2 wells sunk.

School closed. Brooke School has been closed by your order from January 16th to January 29th 1900, from Influenza. A large number of children were absent from Wheatacre School owing to whooping cough but the School was not closed.

Dairies. The Dairies, Cowsheds and Milkshops in the District have been inspected and the work has increased, the following is the summary:—

Inspections of Dairies	61
" " Cowsheds	157
" " Milkshops	2
Notices served	25
accumulations of manure removed	5
Premises lime washed & cleansed	68
more ventilation provided	4
Drain inside Dairy abolished	1
Drains trapped	2
" cleansed & relaid	1
Animals improperly kept removed	2
Floors repaired and relaid	2
Cowsheds closed	2

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY

100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200

201
202
203
204
205
206
207
208
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
220
221
222
223
224
225
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
233
234
235
236
237
238
239
240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266
267
268
269
270
271
272
273
274
275
276
277
278
279
280
281
282
283
284
285
286
287
288
289
290
291
292
293
294
295
296
297
298
299
300

301
302
303
304
305
306
307
308
309
310
311
312
313
314
315
316
317
318
319
320
321
322
323
324
325
326
327
328
329
330
331
332
333
334
335
336
337
338
339
340
341
342
343
344
345
346
347
348
349
350
351
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
361
362
363
364
365
366
367
368
369
370
371
372
373
374
375
376
377
378
379
380
381
382
383
384
385
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
393
394
395
396
397
398
399
400

401
402
403
404
405
406
407
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457
458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487
488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500

501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511
512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565
566
567
568
569
570
571
572
573
574
575
576
577
578
579
580
581
582
583
584
585
586
587
588
589
590
591
592
593
594
595
596
597
598
599
600

601
602
603
604
605
606
607
608
609
610
611
612
613
614
615
616
617
618
619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
632
633
634
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
642
643
644
645
646
647
648
649
650
651
652
653
654
655
656
657
658
659
660
661
662
663
664
665
666
667
668
669
670
671
672
673
674
675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
688
689
690
691
692
693
694
695
696
697
698
699
700

701
702
703
704
705
706
707
708
709
710
711
712
713
714
715
716
717
718
719
720
721
722
723
724
725
726
727
728
729
730
731
732
733
734
735
736
737
738
739
740
741
742
743
744
745
746
747
748
749
750
751
752
753
754
755
756
757
758
759
760
761
762
763
764
765
766
767
768
769
770
771
772
773
774
775
776
777
778
779
780
781
782
783
784
785
786
787
788
789
790
791
792
793
794
795
796
797
798
799
800

801
802
803
804
805
806
807
808
809
810
811
812
813
814
815
816
817
818
819
820
821
822
823
824
825
826
827
828
829
830
831
832
833
834
835
836
837
838
839
840
841
842
843
844
845
846
847
848
849
850
851
852
853
854
855
856
857
858
859
860
861
862
863
864
865
866
867
868
869
870
871
872
873
874
875
876
877
878
879
880
881
882
883
884
885
886
887
888
889
890
891
892
893
894
895
896
897
898
899
900

901
902
903
904
905
906
907
908
909
910
911
912
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925
926
927
928
929
930
931
932
933
934
935
936
937
938
939
940
941
942
943
944
945
946
947
948
949
950
951
952
953
954
955
956
957
958
959
960
961
962
963
964
965
966
967
968
969
970
971
972
973
974
975
976
977
978
979
980
981
982
983
984
985
986
987
988
989
990
991
992
993
994
995
996
997
998
999
1000

I trust Gentlemen you will be satisfied with this Report. The work increases each year, I have had four papers of Tables to make out against two of any other year since my appointment. I wish to say that I am unable to fill up some of the columns on the sheets, viz columns 2, 10, 11, 12 & 13 on Table I and columns a on Table II as I have not the necessary information. I have given the averages for Births and Deaths for seven years namely since my appointment.

The Report for 1892 is missing.

In conclusion I wish to thank Mr Pritchard for his valuable assistance and prompt action.

I remain Gentlemen
Yours faithfully
G. Thurlew Prior

M. O. H.



